





## PUBLICATIONS

### Peer Reviewed Journal Articles or Proceedings

Ellwart, T., **Happ, C.**, Gurtner, A., & Rack, O. (resubmitted). Managing Information Overload in Virtual Teams. Effects of a Structured Online Team Adaptation on Cognition and Performance. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*.

Kohl, D., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (submitted). Quality of work: Validation evidence of a new instrument in three languages. *Work & Stress*.

Kohl, D., Reese, G., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (submitted). Quality of work: Development of a new measurement. *Human Performance*.

**Happ, C.** & Pfetsch, J. (in press). Medienbasierte Empathie (MBE) – Entwicklung eines Instruments zur Erfassung empathischer Reaktionen bei Mediennutzung. *Diagnostica*.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2014). Like the bad or the good guy? Empathy in antisocial and prosocial games. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*. Retrieved from <http://psycnet.apa.org/index.cfm?fa=buy.optionToBuy&id=2014-07545-001>

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2013). Superman vs. BAD man? – Empathy and game character influence the effects of violent video games. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 16(10), 774-8.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2011). Bringing empathy into play: On the effects of empathy on violent and nonviolent video games. In J. Anacleto, S. Fels, N. Graham, B. Kapralos, M. Saif El-Nasr, & K. Stanley (Eds.), *Entertainment Computing – ICEC 2011, LNCS 6972*. pp. 371-374. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer.

**Happ, C.** (2007). Prejudice and social contact in modern South African high schools in the Western Cape region. *New Voices in Psychology*, 3(2), 10-47.

### Books

**Happ, C.** & Melzer, A. (in press). *Empathy in violent video games - Aggression and prosocial behavior*. London, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.



## **Book Chapters**

**Happ, C.,** Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2014). Gewalthaltige Computerspiele. In T. Porsch & S. Pieschl (Eds.) *Neue Medien und deren Schatten* (pp. 191-218). Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Melzer, A. & **Happ, C.** (2010). Kinder, Jugendliche und Videospiele: Was Eltern wissen sollten (I) – Videospiele und ihre Wirkung. In Salon International du Livre de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse – Luxembourg a.s.bl. (Ed.). *Kuck mat wat deng Kanner maachen!* (pp. 29-43). Luxembourg: Imprimerie Saint-Paul.

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2010). Violence for the masses: The impact of violence in electronic mass media. In M. Herzog-Evans (Ed.), *Transnational criminology manual* (pp. 701-718). Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Wolf Legal Publishers.

## **Other Publications**

**Happ, C.** (2013). „Hilfe, ich habe zu viel Information!“ *Unijournal*, 39(3), 38-39.

**Happ, C.** (2013). *Empathy in video games and other media*. Doctoral dissertation. Philipps University Marburg.

**Happ, C.,** Melzer, A., Volkert, L. R., & Steffgen, G. (2012). *IT Security - An empirical study on the willingness of people to communicate personal data* (Research Report). University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

Meier, I., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2012). *Evaluation der Schulung „BEE SECURE for schools“* (Internal Report). University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

Breising, J., Costa, A., **Happ, C.**, Kohl, D., Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2012). *Abstract book – XXth ISRA world meeting 2012 at the University of Luxembourg*. Ehlerange, Luxembourg: Reka S.A.

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2011). Lerneffekte interaktiver Medien bei Kindern und Jugendlichen. *Forum*, 312, 33-36.

**Happ, C.,** Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2010). *Media, violence and prevention: A literature survey* (Project Report). Luxembourg: Université du Luxembourg, INSIDE / AASC.



## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

### Oral Presentations

**Happ, C.** & Melzer, A. (2013, November). The glue of the (virtual) social world?

Exploring the role of empathy in violent video games. Presentation at the *XIX. Workshop Aggression, Berlin, Germany, November 20-22, 2014.*

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2013, November). Moral disengagement, media preferences, and the effects of violent video games. Presentation at the *XIX. Workshop Aggression, Berlin, Germany, November 20-22, 2014.*

Steffgen, G., Kohl, D., & **Happ, C.** (2013, November). Predicting workplace mobbing by working conditions. Presentation at the *XIX. Workshop Aggression, Berlin, Germany, November 20-22, 2014.*

Ellwart, T., **Happ, C.**, Gurtner, A., & Rack, O. (2014, October). Managing information overload in virtual teams. Effects of a structured online team adaptation on cognition and performance. Presentation at the *EAWOP Small Group Meeting: Dynamics of team cognition and team adaptation. Lisboa, October 23-25, 2014.*

**Happ, C.**, Rack, O., Gurtner, A., Rutz, M., Wettstein, M., & Ellwart, T. (2014, September). Informationsüberflutung in virtuellen Teams – Die vermittelnde Rolle von mentalen Modellen. Presentation at the *49. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bochum, Germany, September 21–25, 2014.*

Ellwart, T., **Happ, C.**, Gurtner, A., & Rack, O. (2014, July). Managing information overload in virtual teams. Effects of complete vs. incomplete adaptation on cognition, emotion, and behavior. Presentation at the *Ninth Annual INGroup Conference. Raleigh, NC, USA, July 17-19, 2014.*

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2014, May). Moral disengagement as a predictor of violent video game preference. Presentation at the *ICA 64th Annual Conference, Seattle, WA, USA, May 22-26, 2014.*

Pfetsch, J. & **Happ, C.** (2013, July). Measuring empathy in the context of media – Concept and results for a scale on media-based empathy. Presentation at the *12<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Psychological Assessment, University of the basque country, San Sebastian, July 17-20, 2013.*

**Happ, C.** (2012, December). Was führt bei wem zu was und warum? – Eine Übersicht zu Mediennutzung und Medienwirkung. Presentation at *the Séminaire du mercredi, CePT - Centre de Prévention des Toxicomanies, Luxembourg, December 5, 2012.*

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2012, September). IT Security – An empirical study on the willingness of people to communicate personal data. Presentation at the conference: *‘La sécurité au coeur de l’information’, Luxembourg, September 26, 2012.*



**Happ, C.** & Pfetsch, J. (2012, September). Medienbasierte Empathie – Entwicklung und Validierung eines Instruments zur Erfassung empathischer Reaktionen bei Mediennutzung. Presentation at the *48. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bielefeld, Germany, September 23–27, 2012.*

Pfetsch, J. & **Happ, C.** (2012, September). Aggression, Medien und Empathie – Ein Beitrag zur Medienwirkungsforschung. Presentation at the *48. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bielefeld, Germany, September 23–27, 2012.*

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., Dax, A., Eichner, F., & Steffgen, G. (2012, July). I love violent media, but it may harm others: Personality factors and attitudes towards violent media. Presentation at the *XVII. Workshop Aggression, Walferdange, Luxembourg, July 15-17, 2012.*

**Happ, C.** (2012, June). Empathy in video games. Talk at the PhD workshop SoDoc, Würzburg, Germany, May 31-June 3, 2012.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2011, November). Do we judge a game by its cover? A comparison of crime descriptions in fictitious video games and newspaper articles. Presentation at the *XVI. Workshop Aggression, Marburg, Germany, November 10-12, 2011.*

**Happ, C.**, Sütterlin, S., Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2011, September). Emotionale Medienstimuli und die moderierende Rolle von Empathie auf Entscheidungsprozesse. Presentation at the *13. Conference of the Social Psychology Division of the German Psychological Society, Hamburg, Germany, September 18-21, 2011.*

Pfetsch, J. & **Happ, C.** (2011, September). Medienbasierte Empathie – Entwicklung eines Instruments zur Erfassung empathischer Reaktionen bei Mediennutzung. Presentation at the *20. Conference of the Developmental Psychology Division of the German Psychological Society, Erfurt, Germany, September 12-14, 2011.*

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A. & Steffgen, G. (2011, July). Great feelings in small boxes – Empathy as a mitigating factor in video games. Presentation at the *16th General Meeting of the European Association of Social Psychology (EASP), Stockholm, Sweden, July 12-16, 2011.*

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2010, November). Preventing violence and aggressive behaviour in children and adolescents using interactive media instruments (PREVAMI-Projekt) – Grundlagen eines medienunterstützten Gewaltpräventionsprogramms. Presentation at the *XV. Workshop Aggression, Friedrich-Wilhelms-University Bonn, November 4-6, 2010.*

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2010, September). Mitleid mit dem Gegner: Fällt das Spielen schwer? Wirkung einer Empathie-Induktion auf Erleben und Verhalten in einem gewalthaltigen Videospiel. Presentation at the *47. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bremen, September 26-30, 2010.*



Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2010, September). Besser werben mit Liebe und Hass? – Zur Wirkung empathie- und aggressionsbezogener Wörter in einem gewalthaltigen Rennspiel. Presentation at the *47. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bremen, September 26-30, 2010*.

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2010, July). Empathy for the devil? Empathy and prosocial behavior in violent video games. Presentation at *XIX World Conference, International Society for Research on Aggression, Storrs, Connecticut, USA, July 27-31, 2010*.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., Rossi, M., & Steffgen, G. (2009, November). Who chooses what in the game store? – The relationship between game preferences and dimensions of aggression. Presentation at the *XIV. Workshop Aggression in Berlin, November 6-8, 2009*.

### **Poster Presentations**

**Happ, C.** & Pfetsch, J. (2013, October). Media-based empathy – A trait that moderates media effects. Poster presented at the *EASP Small Group Meeting "Towards a multifaceted understanding of empathy: Integrating findings on physiological, affective, cognitive and behavioral underpinning", Schloss Reisensburg, October 7-8, 2013*.

Steffgen, G., **Happ, C.**, & Pfetsch, J. (2013, September). Measuring bystander behavior in bullying and cyber bullying incidents. Poster presented at the *16<sup>th</sup> European Conference on developmental Psychology, University of Lausanne, September 3-7, 2013*.

Steffgen, G., Tintorri, L., **Happ, C.**, & Pfetsch, J. (2012, October). Empathic responsiveness of different participant roles in bullying and cyberbullying. Poster presented at the conference. *Bullying and Cyber-Bullying: The Interface between Science and Practice, University of Vienna, October 19, 2012*.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2012, July). Superman vs. BAD man? – Empathy and game character influence the effects of violent video games. Poster presented at the *XXth ISRA World Meeting, Walferdange, Luxembourg, July 17-21, 2012*.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2011, October). Bringing empathy into play: On the effects of empathy in violent and nonviolent video games. Poster presented at the *10th International Conference on Entertainment Computing, Vancouver, October 5-8, 2011*.

**Happ, C.**, Melzer, A., & Steffgen, G. (2011, May). Can you feel the game – How empathy in video games affects behavior. Poster presented at the *23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Washington DC, May 26-29, 2011*.

Melzer, A., **Happ, C.**, & Steffgen, G. (2011, May). More empathic, but not more recollective: Dissociating effects of task-irrelevant information in violent racing games on memory and behavioral Intentions. Poster presented at the *23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Washington DC, May 26-29, 2011*.



## INTERVIEW

**Happ, C.** (2011). Interview for Swedish Radio/Sveriges Radio: *Empathy in videogames*, July 15 (at the EASP, Stockholm). Retrieved from <http://sverigesradio.se/sida/artikel.aspx?programid=412&artikel=4602481>.