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Stability and Fluidity in Syntactic Variation World-Wide: The Genitive Alternation Across Varieties of English

So far, not much is known about the comparatively abstract genitive alternation (my friend's book vs. the book of my friend) across varieties of English. The present talk outlines the findings of a recently completed Ph.D. project that sought to close this gap by means of a corpus-based multifactorial analysis of nine varieties. Main findings include (1) remarkable overall cross-varietal stability; (2) a qualitative split in the alternation's most important conditioning factor (i.e., possessor animacy) between ENL and ESL varieties; and (3) with regard to the effect of possessor animacy, a counter-intuitive form of L1 influence, which suggests that the main motivation of ESL users is basilect avoidance.