

**Exam**  
**Empirical Labor Economics**  
**Uwe Jirjahn**

Summer 2018

Choose **either** question Q.1 **or** question Q.2.

**Q.1** Schooling and wages: Discuss the issues associated with estimating the returns to schooling.

**Q.2** Discuss instruments for estimating the relationship between family size and schooling.

**Note:** If you answer both questions, we will only consider Q.1.